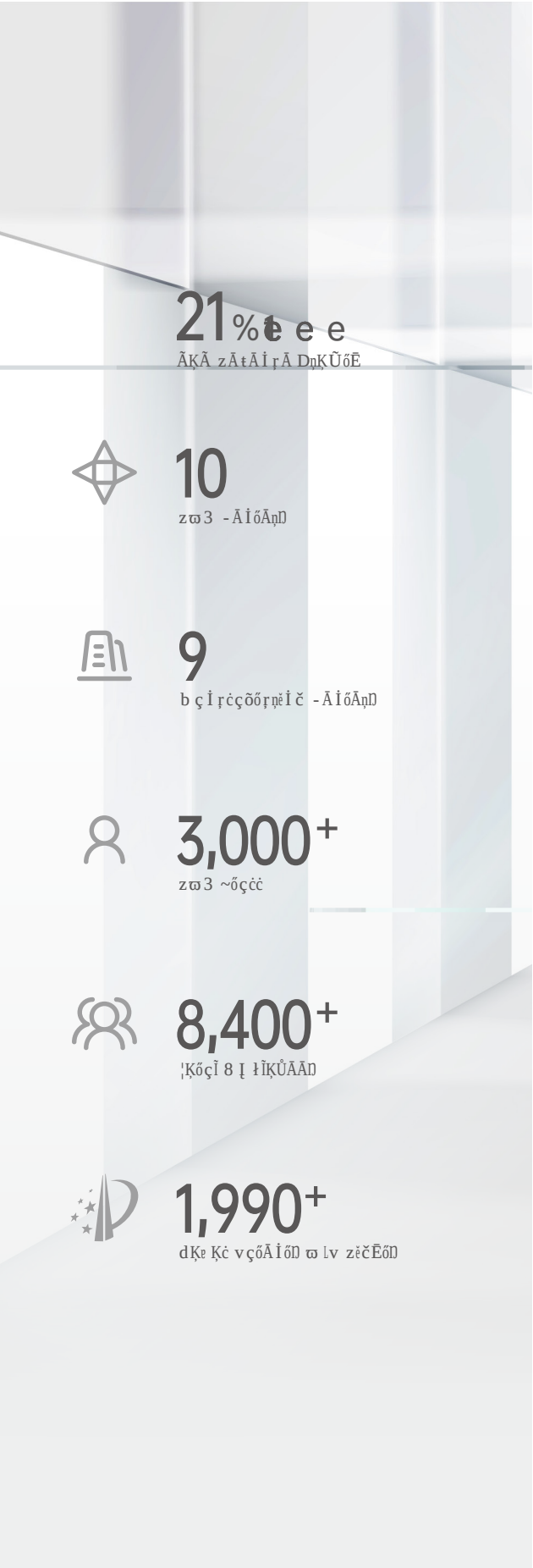
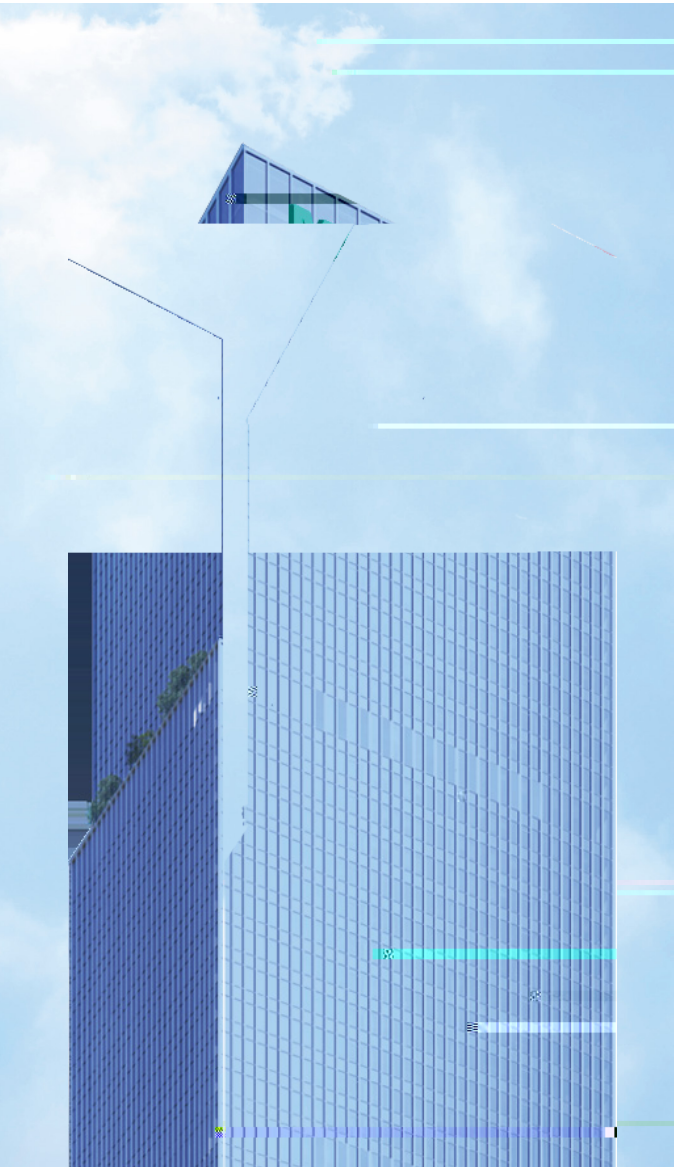


б8Dб88'ēDç-ēē+čĬKóçĬĬKŪĀηDŲĬΓōēKĬDōKĬĬçĬŪDĬĀōēçĬēŴēĬčēĬEēčE`ĀçfōēĀĬōŪĬKŪĀηDŲĬΓōēKĬDēKηŭçōçōĀĬōĀηDōĀbKóēēōŪōĒĀçĬōēōçηĀōēĬŭΓDōηēçĬçΓōKĬçōēKĬçĬŭηĀĬĀŪçóĬĀĀĬĀηčŪē½ēōēzω3ōĬçĬΓççōōΓηēĬčēçōēĬēōēĀDçĬŭčĬKóçĬKĬĀηçōēKĬDçōηKDDdKηōēĬĬĀηēōçōĬĬŭēçōĬçĬŭō-EēĬççĬŭDĀηĬçĬŪōb8Dб88'ēDōKĬĬēōĀŭōKĬĬKŪĀηēĬčōēĀēΓōΓηĀKçōKĬĬĀōōēēēōŪē



M



~İē Ĩ ~ĀņēĀŅ

б8Dб88'ˆD ~İē Ĩ DĀņēĀD çĀĀ Ĩ çēĪİŪ ґDĀŭ çĶņ ġĀēēðĀD DґðĒ çD DŪēððĒĀD çĪġ DĀņēĀņDē ĨĒĀŪ ĨņĶēēġĀ DðçóĪĀ ĨĶŪĀņ DґĨĶņðē ĨĒĀ ~İē Ĩ DĀņēĀD ĨĶŪĀņ DґĨĪēĀD çĀĀ ðçēĪĶņ` Ĩ çġĀ çĶņ ĒēçĒ`ġĀĪDēðŪ ġĀĨĶŪ ĨĀĪðD çĪġ DґĨĶņð ðĒĀ vб+ґD Ēēē ēĪðĀĪēçĀĪð ðĶ Ĩ ĨґĪēðçðēĶĪ ĨņĶðĶðĶĪē ĨĒĀŪ ĒçēĀ ðĒĀ çðēēðŪ ðĶ óĀ ĀçDēİŪ Ĩ çĪççĀŭ çĪġ ñĀDĨĶĪġ ġŪĪç ĨēðçĪİŪĀ ĀĪDґņēĪç ðĒĀ ĀçfðēĀĪð ĶĨĀņçðēĶĪ Ķç ðĒĀ ĀŅґēĨ ĨĀĪðē



ZĀŪ BĀçóґņĀŅ

- ÑĨ ðĶ ĨĀ v\~ ~ ĨēçĪēґ Ĩ
- BґŪ ġēçðçĪ ĨĶŪĀņ DґĨĪŪ
- ŪēġĀ`ņçĪçēĪç ŪĶņņēĪç ĀĪēņĶĪ ĨĀĪð
- ĪēçĒ ĨĶŪĀņ ġĀĪDēðŪ
- 88vz j б çĶņ Bz Ñ ġçðç
- -ĪĶDĀŭ \ĶĶĨ ~ŪDðĀ Ĩ ĨĒĶðēĪç v- \~ Ĩç
- ~ґĨĶņð vб+ґD Ēēē
- ĪĪðĀņĪçĪ j zēĪç
- ~ Ĩ çņð j d vðĶĪġ ñĀŭґ ĨġçĪðŪç
- ~ґĨĶņð d' Ē ñĀŭґ ĨġçĪðŪ
- zĀēĀņDĀ çēņĶĶŪ ĶĨðēĶĪ
- ~ Ĩ çņð ñēġĀ ðĒņĶґçĒĒ
- +ĶĶðĪççġĀņ
- +Īçðĥ óĶŭ ñĀðĶņġĀņ
- ðēēēĀ ĨĶŪĀņ ççððĶņ ðĶņņĀððēĶĪ
- бĀĀðĪ8- ĨēĒĪĪ

$$\frac{1}{2} \bar{A} \vee D \neg L$$

D-1 yDnç İEëöçİ -DnA İ İöĀncçöĀz nĀcĀnD öK öĒĀ DĶçöŨ çnĀ İ İöĀncçöĀ rDĀû öK İ ĶİëöĶnō öKİfç r nĀō Ķn öKİöñĶİöĒĀ İĶŨĀn Df İ İŨİD İ çnç İ ĀöĀnDe

b ç ĩ Ů ĩ KũĀñİ ĩ ħKčņç İ ĩ ç óĬA ĩ KŨĀñ Dŗ ĩ ĩĒĀD vĀD ĩ ĀōēçĩĩŮ ē ĩ Ĭçóō ē ĩ ů ř Dđņēçĭo Kņ DĀñtĀñ Ā ĩ tēñK ĩ ĩ Ā ĩ ōDz ōK ĩ Ā ŨēōE ç D-Ł ç ĩ ĩēōçōēK ĩ çĩĩKŨDđ

`~Āō Kṛōł ṛō tKĩōç čĀ ç Ī û õ ṛṇṇĀ Ī ō ľě Į ěőDe

‘ b K i ẽ K n n A ʧ i ẽ i A n A ʧ u ẽ i ʧ D v t K i ʃ ʧ ʧ A o ʃ r n n A i ʃ o i K U A n o ʃ A i i A n ʧ ʃ r n A z e

` \Kč ł ĀņçKņ ĩ ç ĩ õĀ ũ ç őç Kt Āņ őě ĩ Āe

‘-KİİfçrñĀ ĩñKõĀõõēKİİ cĀÇõrñĀD vKtĀñ` tKİlõÇ cĀo KtĀñ`õrññĀİõo KtĀñ`õĀ İ İĀñÇõrñĀZp

L I N D O Ā Ć ũ K c ł p Ā D D ě Ĩ Ć ō r ō ō K Ĩ D K Ĩ ō Ē Ā ł Ē Ū D ě ō Ć Ĩ r Ĩ ě ō K p D Ā Ĩ ũ ě Ĩ Ć ō K ĩ ĩ Ć Ĩ ũ D t ě Ć Ć D Ā p ě Ć Ĩ ě Ĩ ō Ā p ě Ć ō Ā Ā γ - \ λ z o ō Ē Ā D - λ

çİİKŨD ŨKı ı OĖ ũK ıEēD ıEēKı ıE ēİDı Çİ ıOĖİ ıOıKİD Kİ Ç ıOı İ İ ıOĖD ıOıĖĖĖİē

